

内面性を捉える観察事実の提示の仕方について

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How to Present Observable Facts Involving Psychological Depiction

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Abstract

A reliable method of observation is required in order to present reliable facts based on research. However, there has been no study of what psychological elements are required in observation. This study examines the observation of children at play, specifically how to describe the psychological states underlying their behaviors. Through this experience of observing, important aspects of observer behaviors are examined. The following conclusions are drawn : 1) The description of facts should recreate for the reader the observed scene as it was experienced by the observer. 2) It was found that the data collected by an observer depends on the observer's level of consciousness. 3) The observer should present observational data from a position that respects the "relationship" between observer and observed.

Key words : observation, observer, observable fact, level of consciousness, relationship